

gkfn sf Irof pBfu / u/la

l; = l6= l; = Irofsf] Jofj ; flos
pTkfbgdf !, @)) Is; fgx? dfq
; nlg ePklg of] Irof kzf]vgsf
nflu xfn ; #flnt %
sf/vfgfx?df s/la %),))
dhb/x?n] /f]huf/L kf0{x}sf 5g.

; Gbe{

gkfn df Irof Jofkf/ ef/tsf] bflh[nEsf] Irof Jofkf/af6 kfl; flxt e0{ z' ePsf] b]v65 . ef/tdf lalbz zf; g 56f lalbz 0:6 0108of sDkgn] bflh[nE j/k/sf 8fBfxzdf Irof v]l ug{ ef/tlo s[fxz'nf0{k]/t u'of]. To; sf] s}l ; do kl5 g}ToxfEsf Irof a6dfgxzsf]sndl sf6} k]l{gkfn sf] kxf8L lhNnf Onfd df Irof v]l z' ul/of]. gkfn df klxnf] Irof aufgsf] :yfkf ; g\!*^# df Onfd lhNnf df ePsf] xf]. bflh[nEsf Irof v]l sf] z'z' ft ePsf] s}l ; do kl5 g}ToxfEsf Irof pTkfbgn] Jofj ; flos z'k Inof]t/ gkfn df eg]; gV () ; Dd gkfn l Irof pTkfbgn] 3/h' dfu ; d] k/f ug{; s}sf] lyPg . ; gV (@ df gkfn Irof lj sf; lgudsf] lj 36g kZrft\gkfn l Irof pBfu df lghls/of z' eof]/ o; Iq]sf] lj sf; nf0{ult lbg ; g@)) df aIrof lj sf; glltA sf] sfoff] og z' eof]. Irof v]l sf z' sf jifx'z' df gkfn l Irof kQL bflh[nEsf Irof sf/vfgfxz' df a]g] ul/GYof]. bflh[nE] Irof kQLsf] thgdf gkfn l Irof kQLsf] uOf: t/ /fd] ePsf] h] gkfn l Irof kQL ef/tlo Irof sf/vfgfxz' df ; lhn} laqm xGYof]. cem]kg gkfn l ; fgf Is; fgx'z'n] cf^gf] Irofsf] /fd] dNo ef/tlo sf/vfgfxz' af6 kfpj] x6f s}ln] cf^gf]



pTkfbg
tl ef/tlo
sf/vfgfxz' df
a]g] u/}sf 5g\ t/
lat}sf] bzsd f gkfn leq} Irof
kzf]vgsf sf/vfgfxz' :yfkf ul/Psf]
sf/of cfh gkfn l Irof pBfu Ps
Jofj ; flos pBfu sf z' kdf :yflkt xg
ku}sf] 5 .

gkfn l Irofsf k}sf/xz'

gkfn df b0{k}sf/sf] Irof pTkfbg ul/G5M-s_ cyf]S; Irof / -v_ l; =6=; Irof . gkfn sf] k]l{kxf8L Iq]sf] xj fkgf pRr :t/sf] cyf]S; Irof pTkfbg ug}sf nflu pkoQm 5 . cyf]S; Irof lj z]f u/L lj bz' df lgo{ xg] / a9L dNodf laqm xg] ePsf] h] o; sf] elj io /fd] 5 . xfn of] Irofsf] j flif]s pTkfbg !, %)) 6g /x}sf] 5, hg hDdf Irof pTkfbgsf]

!@ b]v !% kl'tzt
dfq xg cfp5 . cyf]S; Irofsf]
pTkfbgdf (%, %)) ; fgf Is; fgx? k]l'of
z' kdf ; nlg 5gV pglx'z'n] o; sf] &)
kl'tzt ; Dd pTkfbgsf] lx:; f cf]v6}sf
5g\ of] Irof pTkfbgsf] nueu (^
kl'tzt lgsf; l x65 .
l; =6=; Irofsf] pTkfbg dVotMk]l{
gkfn sf] ^ fkh lhNnf df ul/G5 . xfn
o; sf] Jofj ; flos pTkfbgdf !, @))
Is; fgx? ; nlg 5g\ of] Irof kzf]vgsf
nflu xfn %) sf/vfgfx? ; #flnt 5g\
/ Itgdf s/la %),)) dhb/x?n]
/f]huf/L kf0{x}sf 5g\ of] Irofsf] aflif\$
pTkfbg !#,)) d]6 6g /x}sf] 5
h; d]6]s/la () kl'tzt Irof bz' leq
g}vkt xg] u/}sf] 5 .

gkfnsl Irof cfoft÷lgofłsfl:ylt

; g\@))# ; Dd gkfnaf6 j flifš *)
b]lv !)) d]bš 6g Irof lgofł xg]
u/\$f]f Ps j if\$]cj lwd]Irofsf]lgofł
cfZrohgš 2kn]a9] ; g\@))\$ df
#%(^ d]bš 6g Irof lgofł eof]. o; /L
Irofsf]Jofkf/n]Ps j if(df g]Hofb}7hf]
kn8sf]df/\$f]b]V65 . Ps bzs cuf]8
; Dd klg gkfnsl]cfłtl/s dfunf0{wflg
ef/taf6 l; 464; Irof cfoft ug{kYof]
t/ clxn]To:tf]:ylt 5g . xfn gkfnf}
p]kflbt l; 464; Irofn]b]zsf]cfłtl/s
dfunf0{wflg/x\$]f]5 . /fli6@ Irof tyf
slkm lj sf; af\$af/f k\$flzt æ:df]sf
@)^#f sf cg; f/ ; g\(((\$÷(% df ?
! ,#% ,&\$,))) sf] lgofł / ?
^,%@ ,*) ,)) sf] cfoft ePsf] Irof
; g\@))\$÷)% df ? \$# ,*& ,&! ,)))
sf] lgofł / ? \$,!(,))) sf] cfoft
ePsf] b]V65 . o; /L gkfnsl Irof
lgofłsf]:ylt ; w]cfPsf]b]VPtf klg

o; n]cem]lg lj Zj Irof ahf/sf])=@
k]tzt lx:; f dfq cf]b]6\$]f]5 .

gkfnl Irof lj z]f u/L lj leG ; ft
/fi6x2 ef/t, kfls:tfq, xNof08, hfkfg,
a]Nhod, hdG / cd]V/sdf lgsf; l
xg] u/\$f] 5 . ; fwf/0ftof ef/t /
kfls:tfqdf l; 464; Irofsf]lgofł xG5
eg]cd]V/sf, hfkfg / oXf]k]h /fi6x2df
cyf\$S; Irof lgofł xG5 . ol /fi6x2df
lgofł xg]Irofsf]k]t Psf0 laqm dNo
klg kn/s 5 . ef/t / kfls:tfqdf lgofł
xg]Irofsf]k]t 6g laqm dNo cd]V/sl
8n/df qmdzM !,@() / !,!%\$ 5 eg]
hdG, xNof08, hfkfg / cd]V/sdf
lgofł xg]Irofsf]k]t 6g laqm dNo
cd]V/sl 8n/df qmdzM *,&&&, %,%#* ,
!%,%@ / !@,))) /x\$]f]5 .

Irof pB]udf ; fgf Is; fgx2sf]; n]lgtf

; g\!((@ df gkfn Irof lj sf;
lgudsf]lj 36g kZrft\gkfnsl Irof

pB]un]7hf]kn8sf]df/\$f]b]V65 . cem
Irof glt @)) nfu"eP of Irof
pB]udf w]; fgf Is; fgx?sf]; n]lgtf,
Irof aufgx2sf]; wof / Irof lgofł df
j [4 / cfoftdf sdl cfPsf] b]V65 .
; g\!(((\$÷(% df gkfnf #,!))
x\$6/df Irof v]l ul/GYof] eg] ; g\
@))#÷)\$ df of]lfq]km % ugfn]a9\$]
lyof]. To:t}; g\!(((\$÷(% df Irof
v]l ul/Psf] h]df lfq]kmsf] @)
k]tzt df ; fgf Is; fgx2sf]; n]lgtf
/x\$]f]lyof]eg]; g\@))#÷)\$ df ; fgf
Is; fgx2n] cf]b]6\$]f] cZ h]df Irof
v]l ePsf]lfq]kmsf]\$! k]tzt lyof].
o; /L k]l{kxf8l e]sf w]}; Is; fgx2
cfhe]h k/Dk/fut s]lf afnl ToFu]
Irof v]l tkm{ cfsli{t e0{To; \$f]
dfWodaf6 cf^gf] h]lj sf]kfhg
rnf0{x\$]f]5g\ Onfd / emkf lhNnaf6
z2 ePsf] Irof v]l clxn] c6o
lhNnf2df klg lj:tf/ e0{o; gub]
afnlaf6 k]k]t xg] cfo tl lfq]sf
Is; fgx2sf]h]lj sf]kfhg]dfq d]Wbd
gagl artsf]dfWbd klg ag\$]f]5 .

; g\!(((\$÷(% df ? ! ,#% ,&\$,))) sf]
lgofł / ? ^ ,%@ ,*) ,)) sf] cfoft ePsf] Irof
; g\@))\$÷)% df ? \$# ,*& ,&! ,))) sf]
lgofł / ? \$,!(,))) sf] cfoft
ePsf] lyof].

gkfnf clxn]!#^ j 6f Irof
aufgdf s/la & ,))) ; fgf
Is; fgx? ; n]lgtf /xl j flifš
!! ,%)) 6g Irof p]kfbg
ul/x\$]f]5g\



:ffgf ls; fgx; n] yf/} yf/} dfqfdf
 ptkfbg u/\$f] lrof PSn}PSn} yf/} yf/} dfqfdf laqm
 ubf{ 7hf cfoftstfx; cfslift gxg] xbf ; xsf/l
 ; +yfx; dfkr\lrof ; sng u/l 7hf] dfqfdf lrof
 lgoft ug] tk\kxn ug] cfjZos 5 .



Irof pBfudf ; nlg ls; fg / dnb/x; sf ; fdlhs-cflys cj:yf

Irof pBfudf >d ; 3gfids (labour intensive) pBfudf xf]h; n]klft x\$6/ # hgf sf b/n] /f]huf/L lb0{fv\$] 5 / sfdbf/x?df klg dlxfnsf]; Wof a9L 5 . Irof pBfudf]cfly\$ lj sf; df, /f]huf/Lsf cj ; /x; >hgf ug]df, lrof ptkfbg xg] lq]sf dlxfnsf]; ; zIQms/0fdf / ; dflhs lj sf; df ; d] 7hf]kfej kf/\$] 5 . ; g@))! df hdg klj lws ; xof] (GTZ) af/f ul/Psf]Ps ; j [0fsf cg; f/ lrof pBfudf nfu\$ ls; fgx;sf]ajlif\$ cfo cb]f, cn] / ds}v]ldf nfu\$ ls; fgx;sf]egbf a9L 5 . Irof v]ldf nfu\$ ls; fgx;sf w]}aRrfx;n]vfk nufPsf 5g\ To:t}w]}s; fgx;sf]cf^g} :yfol rkl{ 5 / z4 lkpg] kfgldf pglx;sf] kxF 5 . pglx;sf] df} dl a; f0; /0{klg sd /x\$]5 / w]}h; f]

ls; fgf 5f]f5f]lx; lghl lj Bfno hfg]u/\$] 5g\ ; g@))! df clxn\$] thgdf gkfnl Irofsf]Jofkf/ Tolt Jofks gxbf ; d] Irof pBfudf ; nlg ls; fg / dnb/x;sf] ; fdlhs-cfly\$ cj :yf thgfids ; kdf /df]yof]eg]; g@))# kl5 gkfnl Irof pBfudf]lq] lj :tf/ x\$} uPsf]; Gbedf ; a; /\$f/j fxf;n]Wofg lbg]xf]eg]Irof pBfudf]To; df ; nlg ls; fg tyf dnb/x;sf]; fdlhs-cfly\$ cj :yf ; wfgdf cemd]j kdf]eldsf vlg ; Sg]s/f lj Zj f; ug{; ls65 .

Igisif{

; g\ () sf]bz c]3 ; Dd gkfn] k]l{ efusf s]l lhlnfx;df yf]} ls; fgx;af/f ul/}cfPsf]Irof v]l xfnf j ifx;df lj :tfl/t ePsf] 5 . gkfnl Irofsf]af]o ahf/ Jofks a6} uPsf/ Irofsf]Jofkf/af6 xg]cf]dbfgln] o; df cfl>t JolQm;sf]cfly\$ tyf ; fdlhs hlj g:t/ thgfids ; kdf /df] x\$}uPsf]Irof v]l tkn\$]cfsif} a9b} uPsf]5 . t/ xfn ls; fgx;n]k]t ug] Irofsf] dNo 36b} hfgfn] / Irof dnb/x;n] cfwf/e't cfj Zostf kl/k]t\$ nflu cfj Zos go]td kl/>lds ; d] gkfpfn]af]sf]l:ylt



pTkGg
 ePsf] 5 . gkfnl
 Irofsf] Jofkf/ km:6fp6}
 uPsf]; Gbedf To; af6 k]t xg]
 nfe o; lq]df nfu\$ dnb/ / ; fgf
 ls; fgx; ; f] klg Gofos lsl; dn]j t/Of
 xgkg]s/fdf Wofg lbg' h; /L 5 .

lat\$ s]l j ifx;df gkfnl Irofsf]
 lgoft cIolws j [4 ePklg lj Zj Irof
 ahf/df o; n])@ kl]tzt cz dfq
 cf]6\$] 5 . t; y{ gkfn] Irofsf]
 lgoft n0{ a9fpg kxn ug{ h; /L 5 .
 Irof v]ldf nfu\$ w]}gkfnl ls; fgx;sf]
 hlj g:t/ ; w]}uPsf/ cemw]}s; fgx;
 o; kl]t cfslift e0{x\$] kl/k]odf
 Irofsf]gofahf/x; kQf nufpg]sfddf
 Wofg lbg' h; /L 5 . lgoft ubf{lj :t
 ahf/ ; Argf tof/ u/l sg b]zdf slt,
 slxn] s:tf]Irof lgoft ug]eg]s/fdf
 Wofg lbg' kg]b]v65 . xfnf j ifx;df
 cy]S; Irofd sl6gfzs cf]w]sf]kq]u
 xg] u/\$n] ; f] Irofsf] u0f:t/df xf];
 cfPsf]s/f rrf} cfPsf]5 . Irof v]ldf
 nfu\$ ls; fgx;n0{o:tf]hfgsf/Lx;
 u/fpg cfj Zos 5 . To; u/l gkfnl
 Irofn]ef]b}cfPsf]csf]; d:of eg\$]
 Psdl7 laqnsf]Joj:yf gxg'xf]. :ffgf
 ls; fgx;n]yf]yf]dfqfdf ptkfbg u/\$]
 Irof PSn}PSn}yf/}yf/}dfqfdf laqm
 ubf{ 7hf cfoftstfx; cfslift gxg]
 l:ylt 5 . To; sf]nflu ; xsf/l ; +yfx;
 dfkr\lrof ; sng u/l 7hf]dfqfdf Irof
 lgoft ug] tk\kxn ug] cfjZos 5 .
 Irofsf] Jofkf/df /x\$ ol lj lj w
 ; d:ofx;sf]; dnfgsf nflu ; a; DalGwt
 ; /\$f/j fxf;n]cf-cf]g]lq]af6 of]ubfg
 lbg ; s]f Irof Jofkf/ u/lal Gofgs/Ofsf]
 Ps ; zQm dflbd ag ; Sb5 .

/fli60 Irof glt)%&

p27ox

- Irof v]ldf lghl lqsf; xeflutdf j [4 u/l Irofsf] ptkfbgdf uoffids Pj +kl/df0ffids j [4 xfl; n ug].
- Irof Joj ; fol / s[fsxnf0{kf]; flxt ug].
- cfo cfhg / fhuf/lstf cj ; /x a9f0{u/lal lgj f/0fdf ; xofu k%ofpg].
- Irofsf]ahf/ k44 ug].
- Irof Joj ; fonf0{lbuf]/ cfsif\$ agfpg].
- Irof v]l lj : tf/ u/l jftj /of ; Af0fdf ; d] ; xofu k%ofpg].
- Irof lj sf; sf]nflu ; yfut lj sf; sf]k44 ub]hfg].
- cftl/s dfusf] cfkl't{u/l Irof lgof\$af/f lj b]l db] cfhg\$sf cj ; /x a9fpb}hfg].
- Irof Joj ; fosf] nflu cfj Zos cWbog, cg; Gwfg, klj lwsf]lj sf; / hgziQm lj sf; df hf\$ lbg].

s]x dxTj k0f{ kfj wfgx

- Irof v]l ug\$ nflu Gogtd Aofhdf sh kl/of]hg nfutsf] *) kl'tzt; Dd Cof kj fx ul/g].
- Irof v]lsf]nflu kj fx ul/Psf]C0fsf]eQmglstf]nflu kxf8df cyf\$; tyf xl/of]Irofnf0{&j if{/ t/f0df l; =6-; Irofnf0{ % j if{ Dd u] lkl/o8 lb0g].
- Jofj ; flos ;kn]Irof v]l xg]lhnfx;df Irof v]lof]lo ; /sf/l hluuf oslg u/l To:tf hluuf; Irof v]lsf]nflu a9ldf %) j if{ Ddsf]nflu lnhd f pknAw u/f0g].
- ; DefJotf clwbogsf]cfwf/df sDtdf #))) /fkgl lqkmdf Irof v]lsf]7fpf0{lrof lq 3f]off u/l tl 7fpdf lj Bt, ; #f/ ;]f / s[lf ; 8s h:tf k]f/f/ lj sf; ug{kfyldstf lb0g].
- Irofnf0{ cgt/fli60 ahf/df kj z u/fpg lghl lqsf] ; xeflutdf Innfd k0ffnlsf]lj sf; ul/g].
- Irof lgof\$ ubf{Ps k6sdf Ps s6g/ a/fa/sf]kl/df0f dfq lgof\$ ug{k/df k]ltkq grflxg].
- ef/tdf Irof lgof\$ ubf{klg cfo dh\$df lgof\$ u/]; /x ; lj wf lb0g].
- ; fgf ls; fgnf0{lrofsf]sl6E 9j fgl ug{9j fgl cgbfg lb0g] / ; fgf ls; fg tyf ; xsf/l Irof v]lnf0{k]lj lws ;]f ; lj wf lglzls pknAw u/f0g].
- Irof Joj ; fo ; #fng ug{/lh:6zg b:t/, hluufsf]xba\$bl, dfnkf], cfibdf 56sf]; lj wf k]fg ug{; Dalwt lgsodf l; km/; ul/g].
- kofslhE pBf]sf]nflu cfoft ul/g]dlzgx;df Gogtd b/ sf]e; f/ dxzh dfq nuf0g]. kofslhE ; fdulx; k]f/l ubf{ nflu] dxzh "duty drawback" sf]; lj wf cgtu\$ lkmf{ lb0g].



of]; fdul ; Qmclw/fhosf]cgt/fli60 lj sf; lj efu / g]l/nof08\sf]k//fi6«dfqnosf]; xof]udf ef/tsf] hok/ l:yt s6\ 06/g]zn gfd\$; yf\$af/f ; #flnt wlofk/, lj sf; / u/lal lgj f/0falrsf]; Da6wE kl/of]hg cgtu\$ hglxt ; Af0f d-r -kf] klAns_ af/f ; fpy Pl; of jfr cg 6\$, 0sf]f]ds; P08 Pgefo/f]d]6 -; fj tl_ n]u/\$f]clwbog " Tea Industry in Nepal and its Impact on Poverty" sf] cfwf/df tof/ kf]Psf]xf]. of]; fdul tof/ ug]qmdf cf^gf]cdNo ; erfj lbgxg]; fj t]sf sfo\$fl lgb]z >l gjlg bxfnHo"nf0{k]klAns sf tkmf6 xflb\$ w6oj fb 1fkg ub\$]f].

c6o ; Gbe{; fdulx; M Development Associates for Regional and Rural Development af/f hdg klj lws ; xof]usf nflu ; g@))! df u/\$f]clwbog "Poverty Reduction through Development of the Tea Sector in Nepal: Baseline study on Orthodox Tea Production in Eastern Hill Districts of Nepal", afli60 Irof glt @)%&E / /fli60 Irof tyf sknl lj sf; af\$af/f k\$flzt æ:df]sf @)^#E