

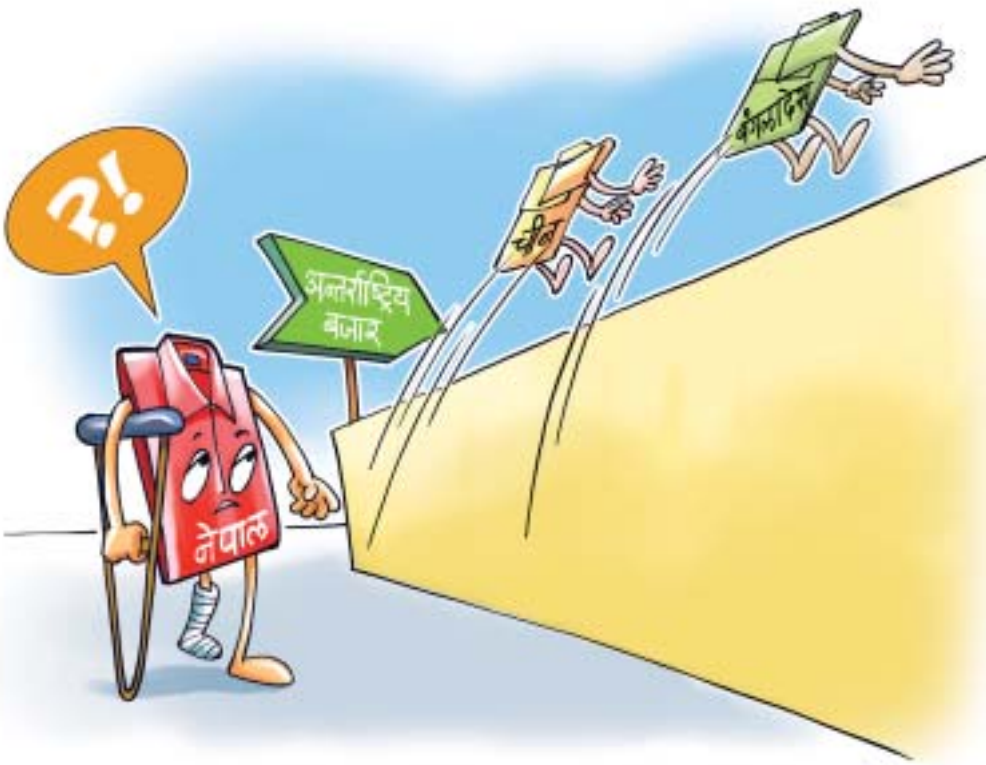
gkfnsl
 tof/L kfzfs
 pBfj /
 u/lal



gkfnsl tof/L kfzfs
 pBfj P s ; do
 kJolf / ckJolf u/L
 en8)Ps nfv
 JolQm? cfl>t lyP .
 t/ ; g\@))!÷)@ kl5
 w/h; fl ; fg
 Joj ; fox; aGb ePsf
 / ; fngdf /x}f
 pBfjx?sf]Jofk/ klg
 ; Gtffhgs gePsf]
 sf/0fn] ubf{o; df
 cfl>t ju{x?n]
 /fhuf/L udf0{x}f
 5gl.

; Gbe{

sk8fsf]lj Zj Jofk/nf0{; g\! (&\$ blv Multi Fibre Arrangement (MFA) gdsf]; Denf:fn]Jojl:yt u/\$f]lyof]. o; ; Denf:fn]lj zif u/L lj sf; zln /fi6x;af6 lj sl; t /fi6x;df ul/g]sk8fsf]lgof{nf0{sf}sf] dflbdaf6 lgoGqof u/\$f]lyof]. o; /L ; Denf:fsf]dflbdaf6 lgoG{nf0{lgoGqof ug\$] dVo p27o lj sl; t /fi6sf sk8f pBfjux;nf0{; Af0f k}fg ug{ lyof]. sk8fsf]Jofk/df /x\$]sf}sf]o: tf]kij wfgn]ubf{w}b}zsf pBdlx;n] cfknh]rfx\$]kl/df0df sk8f lgoG{ ug{kfPgg\ gkfn]eg]cfknh]k}t u/\$]sf}cg; f/sf]kl/df0df ; d} lgoG{ ug{g; ls/x\$]x}f gkfnf ; g\ !(*) sf]bzsd fcy\$ pbf/ls/0fsf]klqmf z; ePk15 ef/tlo nufglstf{? gkfn tk}cflif{ e0{pglx;n]oxfFtof/L kfzfs ptkfbg u/L lgoG{ ug{ z; u/]. tof/L kfzfs pBfjdf ef/tlo nufglstf{?sf]nufglsf]of]r/0fb]v g]gkfnf tof/L kfzfs pBfj]j [4 / lj :tf/ z? ePsf]xf].



gkfnf tof/L kfzfs pBfusf lj :tf/

; g\(*) sf]bzsd f b\ ultn]j [4 / lj :tf/ ePsf]gkfnf] tof/L kfzfs pBfusf ; g\@))) ; Dd klg lj :tf/s} qmddf /Xof]. t/ o; sf]lj :tf/ sf7df8f; pKtosdf / k]l{tyf dlb t/f0\$ s\ lhNnf; df dfq l; ldt lyof]. o; pBfusf]lj :tf/; E}o; sf]sh ptkfbg / sdbf/ ; wof j [4 xE}uof]. o; pBfusf Ps ; do k]olf / ck]olf u/L em8}Ps nfv JolQnx? cfi>t lyP . t/ kl5Nnf j ifx{df -; g\@))!÷)@kl5_ w]h; f]; fgf Joj ; fox; -?=-Ps s/f\$ ebf sd l:y/ kfil ePsf_ agb ePsf 5g\eg]; #fngdf /x\$ pBfusf]sf]Jofkf/ klg ; Gt]f]hgs 5g . kl/Offd; j; k o; df cfi>t j ux{?n] /fhuf/L udf0{x\$ 5g\ cfo cfhg]sf] ; f]af6 g}j-l-rt ePk15 To; sf]c; / u/laldf kg{uPsf]cgbf ug{; ls65 .

gkfnl tof/L kfzfs lgoftsf] cj :yf

tof/L kfzfs pBfusf : yfkgf sf z?sf lbgx?b]v g} tof/L kfzfsn] gkfnf] lgoftsf pNn]vglo of]ubfg k\ofpE} cfPsf]5 . t/ ; g\@))) kl5 tof/L kfzfs]pKfbg / lgoftsf bj}36\$]5 . lj leG clbogx; sf cg; f/ /fhuf/Lsf]

>hgdf dxTj kOf{eldsf v]b}cfPsf] o; lq]sf]; srgsf]dh sf/Of ; g\@))% hgj/L ! af6 kOf{; kdf vf/h ePsf] sf]b kOfn]l x] eg] cfo sf/Ofx; df cd]/sfsf] African Growth and Opportunity Act -h; cftuE cd]/sdf clkt]sl dh\$af6 lgoft xg] tof/L kfzfsn]lj z]f ; lj wf kfg yfn] / To; kl5 gkfnf]tof/L kfzfs pBfusf] clkt]sl dh\$sf tof/L kfzfs pBfusf; E} klT:kwf{ug{; s; s; sf] vf/h]sf]8/n] lgoft stf{dfem 5fPsf]lg/fzf, gkfnf] cl:y/ /fhg]ts jftfj/Of, cfib kb5g\ sf]b kOfn]sf] c]tokl5 gkfnf] lj Zj ahf/df tof/L kfzfs lgoft ug]; a} /fi6x?; E} ; dfg ?kn]klT:kwf{ug{/ \$] 5 . c]ot sd nfutdf tof/L kfzfs pKfbg ul//x\$]rlg / klj lws ?kn] szn cfo /fi6x; ef/t, aEnfbz, >lnsf, leotgd, cfib; E} klT:kwf{ug{ gkfnf0{lgs}57lg e0/fv\$]5 .

>ldsx?sf] cj :yf

w] >ldsx; nf0{/fhuf/L kbf]g ub} gkfnl tof/L kfzfs pBfusf] u/lal Gofgs/Ofdf ; 3fp k\ofpE}cfPsf]lyof]. o; lq]df w]h; f]og cfo ePsf klj f/sf ; b:ox?, lk518Psf elgg] ; dbfos dflg; x; lzlf / ; lkdf cfj Zos kxF gku\$fx? / dlxfx?n]/fhuf/L kfPsf lyP . ; fj tl n]ju/\$]Ps clbog cg; f/

tof/L kfzfs pBfusf sf ug]ldsx; n] cfo lq]sf sdbf/x; h:t}sf]f dnb/, 3/fo; l dnb/, Of sf/vfgdf sf ug] dnb/x?n] ebf thgf]ds ; kdf a9l cfo cfhg ug]ePsf]o; n]j f:tlj s u/lax; nf0{ nfef]j t ul//x\$] lyof]. t/klg; f]clbogsf cg; f/, tof/L kfzfs pBfusf >ldsx?sf] cj :yf vf; }/df] eg]yPg . o; pBfusf sf ug]dnh/x? dlb]w]h]pftoft, :j f:Yo, a; f; cf]bsf] ; lj wf kfgpg] sdfs] nflu pBdl / dnb/ alr s/f/ gxg] yf] dnb/x; dfq >d ; w7gx; E} cfa4 xg] cnu cnu sdfs] nflu lb0g] cnu cnu Hofndf lj e} xg]-sltko cj :ydf t Pp6}sf ug]k?if / dlxfsf]Hofndf klg c]t/ xg] h:tf ; d:ofx; o; pBfusf >ldsx; sf] /x\$] lyof]. cem sf] vf/h] kl5 w]pBfus; agb ePsf] sf/Ofn]ubf{a}fhuf/ ePsf s\ >ldsx; t kbfkydf g^nf]k; n yfk] a; \$]s/f ; d; f]clbogn]b]vPsf]5 . o; k\$ / tof/L kfzfs pBfusf] j [4; E} gkfnl sdbf/x; n]/fhuf/L t kP t/ pglx?sf] hljg:t/df eg]ck]fs; w/ xg ; s; .

gkfnf tof/L kfzfs pBfusf ; d:ofx?

gkfnf tof/L kfzfs pBfusf]j sf; ef/tlo nufg]stf; sf]nufgl / ef/tlo sdbf/x; s; lk / >daf6 z; ePsf] lyof]. t/ lj :tf/}o; pBfusf gkfnl nufg]sf; fy}gkfnl ; lk / >dsf]kOf] pNn]v o; kdf a9b}uof] / of] pBfusf /fhuf/Lsf]/df]; f; ag k]of]. c]t/f]60 :t/df tof/L kfzfs]Jofkf/nf0{sf]sf] d]bdaf6 lgo]qof ubf{ Dd gkfnl tof/L kfzfs pBfusf]cj :yf /df] lyof]. t/ sf]b vf/h] kl5 eg]klT:kwl{lfdtfsf] cej df o; sf]cj :yf lrg]f]hgs /x\$] 5 . gkfnl tof/L kfzfs pBfusf]klT:kwl{lfdt f gxgdf lj leG clbogx; n]lj lj w cf]t/s / afXo sf/Ofx? c]b]ofPsf 5g\ tl xg] .

lj lj wls/Ofsf]cej M gkfnf] tof/L kfzfs lgoftsf]dVo ; d:of eg\$]j :t' lj lj wls/Ofsf]cej x]. sf]b kOfn]

/xhnh klg gkfnnlglZrt j :tx, h:t} ; t'lsf]6ph/ / ; 6{afx\$ c6o j :tx, t'f\$}f]hlt kl/df0df lgoff ug{; s5 . csfll/ /lj le6g lsi; dsf ; lj wfx? kfpbf klg cdll/sf afx\$ o/fkhl /fi6x, nufot c6o /fi6x,df gkfnl tof/l kfz'fssf] ahf/ lj :tf/ xg ; s\$]55 .

sdhf] ckl't{cj :yM gkfnl tof/l kfz'fssf]ckl't{klf sdhf] 5 . cyf\ gkfnl tof/l kfz'fs pTkfbg sd u0f:t/sf, dx6f xg'sf ; fy)dfu a/fa/sf] kl/df0df ckl't{ug{g; l'sPsf] l:ylt 5 . o; sf nflu lj le6g klfx? lh0d]f/ 5g,h:t}gkfnnlk0f] ul/x\$ klj lwx? ; dof'gsh 55gX ek]l]jlt /fi6ePsf] ; fdlb\$ dfu{ 6 o; sf]kx'F ; xh gx6f 9] fgl vr{a9l nflu] u/\$]5 .

ckofft ; :yfxZM

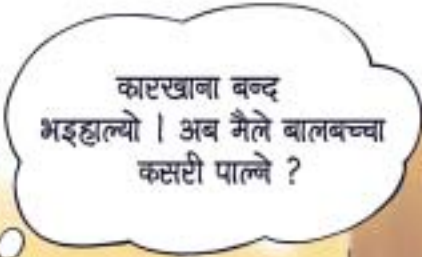
tof/l kfz'fssf] lgoff a9fpg c6t/fk60 ahf/df gkfn a9l kl't:kwl{ xgkb5 . o; sf] nflu gkfn'sf] tof/l kfz'fs p B f]u d f ; +n l g nufglstf{x?nf0{ c6t/fk60 dfu, ckl't{ klj lwsf]lj sf; nufot c6o k]olf / ck]olf lj ifosf ; r'gxf? / To; ; 6 ; Dal6wt lj le6g b'zsf glt, /ofgl't, P5, sf'ggsf]hfgsf/l xgkb5 . gkfn'df o; k\$'/sf ; r'gf kj fx ug] pBf]ux,?nf0{ ; hu u/fpg]; :yfx? koflt 55gX ePsf ; :yfx?sf] lfdtf klg ckofft 5 .

en'ent6nf]kzf; lgs Joj :yM tof/l kfz'fssf lgoffstf{x,n]lj le6g k\$'/sf kzf; lgs ; d:ofx, efl'g'kb5 . pTkfbg / lgoffsf qmddf ug]k'kzf; lgs sfox? ; xh / pTk]l't ug]l'sl; dsf 55g\ a\$ llof/6l, bt{ s/ kzf; g ; a)en'ent6nf / ck7df/ 5g\

>d P5 / gl'tx?M gkfnl nufglstf{x? ox'f]s]>d gl'tnf0{s8f gl't e6b5g\ rfx\$] ; dodf tyf cfj Zos gb]vPdf :yfol >ldsnf0{x6fpg gldNg] xbf

nufglstf{x? >ldsx, nf0{yfol ug]6bf s/f/df /Vg]ub5g\ o; n]ubf{Psfllt/ pBdlx?nf0{>ldssf]pTkfbstj j [4sf nflu nufgl ug]p] ; fx gxg ; S5 eg] csfllt/ >ldsx?df klg j [0 lj sf; sf] ; Defj gf sd xg]x6f sfddf pglx, sf] nufj sd xg ; S5 .

pTkfbg ; fdu]sf]cefjM gkfnl tof/l kfz'fs pBf]usf]vr\$]f]



; a66bf 7hf] efu sk8f nufotsf c6o pTkfbg ; fdu]x, h:t}wfuf] a6g, cflbsf]cfofn]c]v6\$]f]5 . o; pBf]unf0{ cfj Zos kg]pTkfbg ; fdu]x, b'zleq} pknAw gxgfn] gkfn'sf] tof/l kfz'fs lgoff ; :tf] / lbuf] xg ; s\$]f] 55 / csfllt/ lgoffaf6 k]lt /sdsf]7hf]x: ; f lj b'zdf g]knl'sr/ hfg]ePsf]h]lgZrt j u6]afx\$ w}dflg ; x?n]To; sf]nfe kfpq ; s\$] 55g\

sf]f vf/h'sf] k'efj

; g6)%) hgj /laf6 tof/l kfz'fssf] lj Zj Jofk/df /x\$]sf]f] k]ffn'sf]vf/h] kl5 gkfn'sf] tof/l kfz'fs lgoff]sf] kl/df0f, kl't P'sf0{/ sh lgoff dNo, bt{ePsf / ; #fng e0/x\$ pTkfbg

u{x?sf] ; wof ; a}36g yfn\$] 5g\ kl5Nnf]lj j /Of cg; f/ xfn h'df @^ j 6f pBf]ux, dfq ; #fngdf /x\$ / To; df kl]olf ?kdf %,))) hgfn]dfq /fhuf/l kf0/x\$ 5g\hals o; pBf]un]o; sf] cj :yf /fd] /x\$] ahf k]olf ,kdf %,))) hgf ; Ddnf0{/fhuf/l lbPsf] lyof]. sf/vfgf a6b eP/ /fhuf/l udfpg, sf]cj :yf t boglo 5 g}sfu ub]u/\$ >ldsx?sf] hlj g:t/df klg vf; }c6t/ cfPsf]55 . sX >ldsx?sf] cfo a9k]g dbf:kllt ; dfofhg ug]x]eg]M; p6gl't ePsf] dflg ; lsb5 . o; k\$'/ sf]f vf/hln] gkfnl tof/l kfz'fs pBf]udf cfl>t w]} >ldsx, sf] /fhuf/l u0g u0{ pglx, n u f o t pglx?sf kl/jf/sf] cfo : t / 36] hlj g o f k g d f sl7gf0{ k / \$]f] b]v65 .

lgisif

gkfn'sf]tof/l kfz'fs pBf]un]j k6g, lk5l8Psf elgg] ; dbfosf dflg ; x, lzlf / ; lkdf cfj Zos kx'F gku\$fx? / dlxnf?nf0{/fhuf/l lbPsf] lyof]. lj le6g c6t/fk60 ; lj wfx?sf] pko]u ub]ePklg gkfn'sf]tof/l kfz'fs pBf]un] b'zsf] sh lgoffdf dx]j k0f{ of]ubfg lb6]cfPsf]lyof]. t/ ca tof/l kfz'fssf] c6t/fk60 Jofk/df /x\$]sf]f] Joj :yf vf/h e0; s\$]f] cj :yfdf kgM tof/l kfz'fs pBf]usf] lj sf; / lj :tf/ ub] /fhuf/l a9fpg] xf] eg] xfdln] xfd] kl't:kwf{ds lfdtf j [4 ug'afx\$ csf] lj sNk 55 . To; sf lgldt ; a ; /f\$]f/jfnfx, n] cf-cf^gf] l'6af6 of]ubfg lbg'h, /L 5 -x'x]f] vaS; .

s] ug[s] sf nflu	s; n] ug[
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Goḡtd Hofnfb/sf] kḡfj sf/L sfof[og / Inḡsf] cfwf/df Hofnfd ul/g]lj eḡsf]cḡto 	>lds tyf pglxḡsf]kl/jf/sf]hlj g lgj fḡsf]ḡḡtd cfj Zostf kl't{ug{	; /sf/, gḡfn tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡ ; 3 / >d ; ḡ7gxḡ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cfrf/; ḡtf tof/ / To; sf] sfof[og 	>lds tyf pBfḡlxḡ alr xḡ]ḡḡā cḡto ug{	; /sf/, gḡfn tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡ ; 3 / >d ; ḡ7gxḡ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tflnd, cfbsf]Joj :yf :j/fḡuf/Lsf nflu shfḡf]Joj :yf 	tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡafḡ lj :yflkt >ldsxḡnf0{ cḡo lfḡdf /fḡuf/L lbnfpg	; /sf/, lj lḡo ; ḡyfxḡ, uḡ ; /sf/L ; ḡyfxḡ / >d ; ḡ7gxḡ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dfgj lo ; fḡsf]lj sf; -dhb/xḡsf] sfo{fdtf clej [4 ug{tflnd, cḡo sfoḡnd, cfbsf]Joj :yf pḡkfbg pRr :t/sf]agfpg klj lwdf ; wf/ -tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡdf :j bḡl tyf lj bḡl nufgl cfslifḡ ug[tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡnf0{ cfj Zos kg]sRrf kbḡḡf nflu cfj Zos pBfḡlxḡsf] :yfkḡf tof/L kfḡfs kḡfḡg lfḡsf]lj sf; 	gḡfnl tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡsf]kl't:kwl{ lfdtf lj sf; ug{	; /sf/, bft [lgsfoxḡ, nufglstfḡ, gḡfn tof/L kfḡfs pBfḡ ; 3 / cḡo lghl lfḡsf ; ḡyfxḡ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> s/, lj Qlo ; xofḡ, Jofkf/ kḡffnl tyf Jofkf/ ; xhls/of klḡḡḡdf lj Bdfg /xḡf ; d:ofxḡsf] lg/fs/of ; Vvf aḡb/ufx lfḡsf]; wf/ 	Jofkf/ ; xhls/of u/fpg	; /sf/, lj Qlo ; ḡyfxḡ / bft [lgsfoxḡ
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cḡt/fḡḡ :t/df sbḡ]ts kḡf; 	lgoffḡ ahf/ lj :tf/ ug{/ cḡklj sl; t /fiḡx?n]lj zḡf ; lj wf kḡt ug{	; /sf/
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gofFj :txḡ tyf tl j :txḡ pḡkfbg ug{ cfj Zos kg] gofF klj lwsf]vfḡhl l8hf0ḡ ug[lfdtfsf]lj sf; gofFpḡkfbgxḡsf]ahf/Ls/of 	kl't:kwl{lfdtf a9fpg	nufglstfḡ



of]; fdull ; ḡQmclw/fḡosf]cḡt/fḡḡ lj sf; lj efu / gḡ/Nof08\sf]k//fiḡḡdḡḡnosf]; xofḡdf ef/tsf] hok/ l:yt sḡ\ 0ḡḡ/gḡgn ḡfḡs ; ḡyḡf/f ; ḡflnt ḡJofkf/, lj sf; / u/lal lgj f/0falrsf]; Daḡwḡ kl/ofḡḡf cḡtuḡ ḡglxt ; ḡf0f d-r -kḡ] klAns_ ḡf/f ; fpy Pl; of jfr cg 6ḡ, 0sfḡfḡds; P08 Pḡefo/fḡdḡ -; fj tl_ n] u/ḡf] cḡḡog "Nepalese Garments Industry and Poverty Reduction" Sf] cfwf/df tof/ kf/psf]xf]. of]; fdull tof/ ug[ḡḡḡdf cfḡ]cdḡo ; ḡnfj lbgxḡ]; fj tḡsf sfoḡf/L lgbḡs >l ḡjlg bḡxfnḡ"nf0{kḡ]klAnsḡf tkḡḡf6 xflbḡ wḡoj fb 1fkg ubḡf];