

उदारीकरण



Jofkf/n]u/lal Golgs/0fdf k]oIf k}kfj kfb} . Jofkf/ n]u/lal Golgs/0fdf k}ofpg] c; / x}f]nflu Jofkf/af6 k]kt xg]nfe u/lax; ; Dd s; /l klb5 egl x}k}g]x}5 .

s] Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/0fn] u/lal Golgs/0f u5{ <



j t}fg lj Zj kl/j }df vhf cy}q / pbf/ Jofkf/ k}ffnl}c]ly} j [4 / ; du|c]ly} ; d}g]tsf d}l}b}d}af6 u/lal Golgs/0f ug{d2t k}ofpg]c]fj Zos ; e}qsf ?kdf ln0Psf]k}f0}5 . lj Zj sf w}]cy}f:qlx?sf]b}fal cg; f/ ahf/d}l} glt}n]Jofkf/ a9fpg ; xof} u5{h; sf sf/0f c]ly} j [4 e0{u/lal Golgs/0fdf ; 3fp klb5 . vhf cy}q, pbf/ Jofkf/ k}ffnl / u/lal alr o: t}f; Da}w x}5 e}g] s}/sf]c}g}ej lj z}f u/l pRr tyf d}l}bd cfo ePsf /fi6x?n]u/}f 5g\ lj k}g /fi6x?n]eg]pbf/d}l} c]ly} glt tk}cu} / xg ul/Psf]; wf/n]; d:of cem a9fPsf]c}g}ej u/}f 5g\ To; }Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/0f / u/lal Golgs/0f alrsf] c}t/; Da}wsf]lj ifo lj j b}f:kb /x}f]5 .

Jofkf/ / c]ly} j [4 alr ; lwf ; Da}w x}5 e}g]s}/f lj le}g c}l}b}ogx?n] b}f}Psf 5g\ t/ Jofkf/ / u/lal alrsf]; Da}w eg]c}l}b}ogsf]Pp6f gof}fj ifo /x}f]5 . / o: t}f]c}l}b}ognf0{u/lal} / ..vhf Jofkf/} sf]d}fkg / kl/efiffd /x}f] lj j fbn]cem sl7g t}l}ofPsf]5 . o; af6 s]b}l}v}5 eg]Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/0fn]u/lal Golgs/0fdf k}g]k}kfj sf]c}l}b}og ug]sfo{hl6n /x}f]5 .

w}]cy}f:qlx; sf cg; f/ Jofkf/n]u/lal Golgs/0fdf k]oIf }kdf k}kfj k}g]eg}f]c]ly} j [4sf d}l}b}d}af6 g}xf]. xfn; Ddsf yk]c}l}b}ogx}n]s] b}f}Psf 5g\eg]Jofkf/n]u/lal Golgs/0fdf k]oIf k}kfj kfb} . To: t}f]c; / x}f]nflu pBf} tyf Jofkf/d} xg]>dsf]k}f} tyf >ldsx?sf]ahf/ cj :yf -Hofnf b/ ; fdf]hs ; }lff, sfddf ; }lff, c}fb\_ ; Da}l}wt /fi6sf u/lax?sf] cj :yf, j :tx}sf]p}k}fbg / pkef]sf]t}l/sf, c}o ; wf/x?sf]c; / , c}fb x}k}g]

yk|dh'sx; df u/lal  
 Golgs/Ofdf Jofkf/  
 pbf/Ls/Ofsfj; sf/flds  
 c; / b|vPsfj xbf gkfn  
 nufot ljZj sf cGo ; fgf  
 cy{Gqx?n} klg o; nfo{  
 cfkngf] cfly\$ gltstfj  
 lx; ; f agfPsf 5g\.



xG5 . ; fy} Jofkf/n} u/laldf lj lj w  
 dflldbx? - cfo / f|huf/lldllo kl/j tG,  
 h; n|vrdf kfej kfb\$ / /fhZj, h; n}  
 ; fj hlg\$ ; j} f / u/lal Golgs/Ofsf  
 sfoqmdx? ; #fngsf nflu ; f|: pknAw  
 u/fp5 - af/f klg kfej kfb\$ . t/  
 ; aGbf dxij kOf{s/f s|x]eg]Jofkf/n}  
 u/lal Golgs/Ofdf kfofpg]c; / xG\$]f  
 nflu Jofkf/af6 k|ft xg]nfe ul/ax; ; Dd  
 s; /L k|b5 egl xG]kG]xG5 .

lj leG clbogx; n} b|vP cg' f/ Jofkf/  
 pbf/Ls/Ofn]cy{Gqnf0]cem; lfd agfp5,  
 j :tx?sf]dllo 36f0{pketQmfx?nf0(nfe  
 kfof5, /f|huf/Lsf cj; /x? a9fp5 /  
 pBf|ux?sf] gkfn j |4 u/f0{ ; /sf/sf]  
 /fhZj sf] cfwf/ km/flsnf] kfb\$ . t/  
 Jofkf/sf] lfd ul/g] gltut ; wf/ /  
 Jofkf/sf]j |4sf]sf/Ofn]k|olf ?kdf u/lal  
 36G] ; DaGwdf eg] clbogx?n] ldl>t  
 glthf b|vPsf 5g\ s|x] clbogx?n]  
 Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/Ofsf]sf/Ofn]ePsf]cfly\$  
 j |4n]u/lax?sf]cfodf k|olf kfej gkfg]  
 s/f b|vPsf 5g\ tl clbogx; sf cg' f/  
 To; f] xGsf sf/Ofx; k|ldf u/lax?sf]  
 kxF gk|g' / pglx?n]To: tf]pbf/Ls/Ofn]  
 Nofpg ; Sg]df\$sf]k|of p7fpg g; Sg'  
 xg\ t; y{Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/Ofn] u/lal

a9f5 cyjf 36fp5 eG]; feni lgisif{  
 lgsflg sl7g 5 .

Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/Of / u/lal Golgs/Of  
 alrsf]; DaGw :ki6 gePklg ; f|x?sf]  
 kl/rfng, cfly\$ j |4 / yk|dh'sx; df  
 u/lal Golgs/Ofdf Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/Ofsf]  
 ; sf/flds c; / b|vPsf] xbf gkfn  
 nufot ljZj sf cGo ; fgf cy{Gqx?n}  
 klg o; nfo{cf'gf]cfly\$ gltstf]lx; ; f  
 agfPsf 5g\ lj leG clbogx; n] s|x]  
 k|l' b|lfof-k|l'Pl; ofnl /fi6x?df ePsf]  
 u/lal Golgs/Ofsf]Pp6f sf/Of tl b|x; n]  
 ckGfPsf]pbf/ Jofkf/ glt ePsf]s/f  
 plny u/\$f 5g\ gkfnf b07hf l5d\$  
 /fi6x? ef/t / rlg]pbf/Ls/Ofsf]glit  
 cufn]k|5 k|ft ul/x\$]f cfly\$ j |4 /  
 lbgk|tlbg 36b)uPsf]u/Lalnfo{klg o; }  
 ; Gbedf xG{ ; lG5 . t/ u/lal  
 Golgs/Of; G]ol b|x; df al9/x\$]cfly\$  
 c; dfgtf eg]7hf]; d:ofsf]?kdf b|vf  
 k/\$f]5 .

gkfnf]; Gbedf s/f ug|kbf]fn; Ddsf]  
 cgEj n] s] b|vPsf] 5 eg] vhfkg /

pbf/Ls/Of dfqn]gkfnf lgoft lj lj wLs/Of  
 ug/ cfly\$ j |4sf]cfw/ lj :tf/ ug|; ldt  
 kfej k|/\$f] 5 . o; f] xGsf] dVo sf/Of  
 gkfnf 7hf] lgj f'cdvl slf lfd / ; fgf]  
 ptkfbg lfd xG'xf].

ljZj cy{Gq Pslqt xG] ljZj JofkLs/Of  
 k|b)uPsf]cfhsf]cj :ydf sgklg /fi6G]  
 cfkthf0]ljZj ; dbfoaf6 cnu /Vg ; Sg]  
 l:ylt 5G . ; -rf/ / oftoftsf]lfd cfPsf]  
 qm|Gtn]cfh eG]f]hs b|nfo{sd ul/lbPsf]  
 5 . Jofkf/ pbf/Ls/Ofn]j bZl 1fg / Jofkf/  
 ul/Psf j :t' tyf ; j]df cGt/lgxt klj lw  
 uxOf ug{; lhnf] tlloPsf] 5 . ljZj u/L  
 ; fgf] cGt/s ahf/ ePsf /fi6x?nf0{  
 cGt/fi6G Jofkf/n]7hf]ahf/df kxF lbnfPsf]  
 5 . t; y{clxn\$]; Gbedf gkfn klg PlSnP/  
 /xg ; Sg]cj :yf gePs]sf/Ofn]ubf]om; n]  
 ljZj Jofkf/ ; u7g / laD:6\$ h:tf cGt/fi6G  
 tyf lfdlo Jofkf/ ; u7gsf]; b:otf lnPsf]  
 5 / ; f'6f ; Denf]df x:tf/f u/\$f]5 .  
 casf]rgf]l eg\$]dfq Pp6f 5M Jofkf/  
 pbf/Ls/Ofsf]k|tkm u/lax? ; Dd s; /L  
 kfofpg].



of]; fdul ; eQmclw/fHosf]cGt/fi6G lj sf; lj efu / g|Nof08\sf]k//fi6Gdfqnosf]; xof]df ef/tsf]  
 hok/ l:yt s6\ 066/gZgn gfds ; #yfaf/f ; #flnt eJofkf/, lj sf; / u/lal lgj f/Ofalrsf]; DaGwE  
 kl/of|hgf cGtuE hglxt ; Alfof d-r -k|] k|Ans\_ af/f ; fpy Pl; of jfr cg 6\$, 0sf]f]dS; P08  
 PGefo/f]d]d - ; fj tl\_ sf nflu 8f= oj /fh vltj 8fn] ugE]Psf] clbog "Linkages between Trade,  
 Development and Poverty Reduction: A study of short term impact of trade liberalisation on  
 poverty in Nepal" sf]cfw/df tof/ kfl/Psf]xf]. of]; fdul tof/ ug]qmdf cf'gf]cdllo ; enf] lbgxg]  
 ; fj tLsf sfo\$]l lgbZs >l gjlg bxfnHo"nf0{k|]k|Ans sf tknE6 xflb\$ wGj fb 1fkg ub\$]f;